

CONTENTS

	Page
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT AND DISCLAIMER	i
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY.....	v
ABSTRACT	1
1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	2
1.2 Purpose and Structure of this Report	3
1.3 RSEC Compliance and Interference Resolution Policies	3
1.4 Radar Spectrum Engineering Criteria (RSEC).....	4
2. TRANSMITTER OUTPUT POWER DETERMINATION.....	5
2.1 Introduction	5
2.2 Measurements for Radars with Directional Couplers	5
2.3 Measurements for Advanced Radars.....	9
2.3.1 Advanced radars with directional couplers	9
2.3.2 Advanced radars lacking directional couplers	9
3. WAVEFORM PARAMETER MEASUREMENTS	11
3.1 Introduction	11
3.2 Measurement of Pulse Modulation Parameters.....	11
3.2.1 Pulse width, rise time and fall time definitions.....	11
3.2.2 Pulse modulation parameter measurement procedures	12
3.3 Example Measurement Data	16
4. PULSE REPETITION RATE.....	20
4.1 Introduction	20
4.2 Measurements for Conventional Radars	20
4.3 Measurements for Advanced Radars.....	20
4.3.1 Non-uniform PRR radiated at a single radar frequency	22
4.3.2 Uniform PRR radiated by a frequency-hopping (and mechanically and/or electronically beam-steering) radar	22
4.3.3 Non-uniform PRR radiated by a frequency-hopping (and mechanically and/or electronically beam-steering) radar	23
4.4 Example Measurement Data	23
5. EMISSION SPECTRA	26
5.1 Introduction	26
5.2 Measurement Point (Hardline vs. Radiated)	26
5.3 Measurement Bandwidth for RSEC Measurements.....	27
5.4 Variation in Measured Spectra as a Function of Measurement Bandwidth.....	30

5.5	Determination of Frequency-Stepping Time Interval (Dwell Time)	31
5.5.1	Conventional beam-scanning, fixed-tuned radars.....	31
5.5.2	Complex beam-scanning and frequency-hopping radars.....	32
5.6	Emission Spectrum Measurements and Data Recording	33
5.6.1	Overview of spectrum measurement procedure.....	33
5.7	Potential Measurement Problems and Solutions	34
5.7.1	Possible attenuation mistakes during measurement.....	34
5.7.2	Changes in radar operating mode during a measurement	35
5.7.3	Feed-through and RF front-end overload.....	35
5.8	Example Emission Spectrum Data.....	37
6.	ANTENNA PATTERNS	39
6.1	Introduction	39
6.2	Measurements of Conventional Antenna Patterns	39
6.3	Antenna Pattern Measurements for Advanced Radars.....	40
6.4	An Advanced Antenna Pattern Measurement for All Radars	40
6.5	Antenna Pattern Statistics.....	40
7.	FREQUENCY TOLERANCE AND TUNABILITY	42
7.1	Introduction	42
7.2	Setup for Measurement of Drift in Operating Frequency	42
7.3	Measurement of Frequency Drift	43
7.4	Radar Tunability.....	43
7.5	Sample Data and Calculations.....	43
8.	RSEC RADAR RECEIVER PARAMETERS.....	44
8.1	Introduction	44
8.2	Selectivity.....	44
8.2.1	Receiver IF selectivity measurement overview	45
8.2.2	Swept CW IF selectivity measurement	45
8.2.3	Receiver selectivity measurement methods for advanced radars.....	48
8.3	Receiver Image and Spurious Response	49
8.4	Receiver Local Oscillator (LO) Radiation Measurement	53
8.4.1	LO radiation considerations for advanced radars.....	54
9.	REFERENCES	55
	APPENDIX A: DEFINITIONS	57
	APPENDIX B: ENSURING ADEQUATE MEASUREMENT SYSTEM INPUT ATTENUATION FOR RSEC MEASUREMENTS	58
	APPENDIX C: RSEC MEASUREMENT SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE AND ALGORITHMS	61

APPENDIX D: RSEC MEASUREMENT SYSTEM CALIBRATION	80
APPENDIX E: POSITIONING OF MEASUREMENT SYSTEM FOR RADIATED MEASUREMENTS	83
APPENDIX F: VARIATION IN MEASURED PULSE SHAPES ACROSS EXTENDED EMISSION SPECTRA	86
APPENDIX G: VARIATION IN MEASURED SPURIOUS AMPLITUDES AS A FUNCTION OF MEASUREMENT BANDWIDTH	88
APPENDIX H: RSEC SOFTWARE MODEL	96